



3Q25

Quarterly Financial
Report

Panama City, Republic of Panama
October 28, 2025

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BLADEx ANNOUNCES NET PROFITS OF \$55.0 MILLION OR \$1.48 PER SHARE IN 3Q25 AND \$170.9 MILLION OR \$4.60 PER SHARE IN 9M25

Banco Latinoamericano de Comercio Exterior, S.A. (NYSE: BLX, “Bladex”, or “the Bank”), a Panama-based multinational bank originally established by the central banks of 23 Latin-American and Caribbean countries to promote foreign trade and economic integration in the Region, announced today its results for the Third Quarter (“3Q25”) and nine months (“9M25”) ended September 30, 2025.

The consolidated financial information in this document has been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”).

Financial & Business Highlights

■ **Solid profitability**, with Net Profits reaching \$55.0 million in 3Q25 (+4% YoY) and \$170.9 million in 9M25 (+11% YoY), fostered by a diversified and recurring earnings base delivering strong top-line revenues, overcompensating higher provisions for credit losses.

■ **Annualized Return on Equity ("ROE") totaled** 14.9% in 3Q25 (-143bps YoY) and 16.2% in 9M25 (-20bps YoY), as the Bank steadily improved its earnings while further strengthening its capital position, most recently on the back of the successful launch of its inaugural \$200 million Additional Tier 1 ("AT1") issuance registered as other equity instruments. Excluding the overall effects of the AT1 issuance, the adjusted ROE stood at 15.1% for the 3Q25 and 16.3% for the 9M25.

■ **Net Interest Income ("NII") totaled** \$67.4 million in 3Q25 (+1% YoY) and \$200.4 million in 9M25 (+4% YoY), mainly driven by higher average business volumes. Net Interest Margin ("NIM") stood at 2.32% for 3Q25 (-23bps YoY) and 2.35% for 9M25 (-14bps YoY), in the face of the gradual impact of lower market-based rates and increased USD market liquidity driving competitive pricing and margin compression.

■ **Strong Fee Income** at \$14.1 million for 3Q25 (+34% YoY) and \$44.5 million for 9M25 (+37% YoY), driven by solid performance in all business lines, highlighted by strong growth on letters of credit and credit commitments.

■ **Well-managed Efficiency Ratio** of 25.8% for 3Q25 and 25.2% in 9M25, as revenue growth overcompensated ongoing investments in technology, modernization and other business initiatives related to the Bank's strategy execution.

■ **Credit Portfolio reached new all-time high** at \$12,286 million as of September 30, 2025 (+13% YoY), resulting from:

- Commercial Portfolio EoP balances reaching an historic peak of \$10,872 million at the end of 3Q25 (+12% YoY), supported by steady credit demand across all business products.
- Investment Portfolio amounted to \$1,414 million (+18% YoY), mostly consisting of investment-grade securities outside of Latin America held at amortized cost, further enhancing country and credit-risk diversification and providing contingent liquidity funding.

■ **Healthy asset quality**, with most of the credit portfolio (97.2%) remaining low risk or Stage 1 at the end of 3Q25. Impaired credits or Stage 3 principal balance totaled \$19 million or 0.2% of total Credit Portfolio, with a robust reserve coverage of 5.4x.

■ **Steady growth and diversified deposit base**, reaching \$6,836 million at the end of 3Q25 (+21% YoY), representing a new all-time high, and 66% of the Bank's total funding sources (+7pp YoY). The Bank also counts on ample and constant access to interbank and debt capital markets, denoted by the \$4 billion MXN bond issued in July in the Mexican capital market.

■ **Strong Liquidity position** at \$1,934 million, or 15.5% of total assets as of September 30, 2025, mostly consisting of deposits placed with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (95%).

■ **The Bank's Tier 1 Basel III Capital and Regulatory Capital Adequacy Ratios** improved to 18.1% and 15.8% at the end of 3Q25, respectively, both well above internal targets and regulatory minimum, enhanced by strong earnings generation and the successful execution of its inaugural AT1 issuance.

Financial Snapshot

(US\$ million, except percentages and per share amounts)

	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	9M25	9M24
Key Income Statement Highlights					
Net Interest Income ("NII")	\$67.4	\$67.7	\$66.6	\$200.4	\$192.3
Fees and commissions, net	\$14.1	\$19.9	\$10.5	\$44.5	\$32.5
Gain on financial instruments, net	\$0.9	\$2.2	\$0.3	\$5.0	\$0.1
Other income, net	\$0.4	\$0.2	\$0.1	\$0.8	\$0.3
Total revenues	\$82.8	\$90.0	\$77.6	\$250.8	\$225.2
Provision for credit losses	(\$6.5)	(\$5.0)	(\$3.5)	(\$16.7)	(\$13.3)
Operating expenses	(\$21.3)	(\$20.8)	(\$21.0)	(\$63.2)	(\$57.6)
Profit for the period	\$55.0	\$64.2	\$53.0	\$170.9	\$154.4
Profitability Ratios					
Earnings per Share ("EPS") ⁽¹⁾	\$1.48	\$1.73	\$1.44	\$4.60	\$4.20
Return on Average Equity ("ROE") ⁽²⁾	14.9%	18.5%	16.4%	16.2%	16.4%
Adjusted ROE excluding other equity instruments ⁽³⁾	15.1%	18.5%	16.4%	16.3%	16.4%
Return on Average Assets ("ROA") ⁽⁴⁾	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Net Interest Margin ("NIM") ⁽⁵⁾	2.32%	2.36%	2.55%	2.35%	2.49%
Net Interest Spread ("NIS") ⁽⁶⁾	1.64%	1.70%	1.78%	1.66%	1.77%
Efficiency Ratio ⁽⁷⁾	25.8%	23.1%	27.1%	25.2%	25.6%
Assets, Capital, Liquidity & Credit Quality					
Credit Portfolio ⁽⁸⁾	\$12,286	\$12,182	\$10,875	\$12,286	\$10,875
Commercial Portfolio ⁽⁹⁾	\$10,872	\$10,819	\$9,673	\$10,872	\$9,673
Investment Portfolio	\$1,414	\$1,363	\$1,202	\$1,414	\$1,202
Total Assets	\$12,498	\$12,674	\$11,412	\$12,498	\$11,412
Total Equity	\$1,646	\$1,415	\$1,310	\$1,646	\$1,310
Market Capitalization ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$1,712	\$1,500	\$1,195	\$1,712	\$1,195
Tier 1 Capital to Risk-Weighted Assets (Basel III – IRB) ⁽¹¹⁾	18.1%	15.0%	16.0%	18.1%	16.0%
Capital Adequacy Ratio (Regulatory) ⁽¹²⁾	15.8%	13.9%	13.7%	15.8%	13.7%
Total Assets / Total Equity (times)	7.6	9.0	8.7	7.6	8.7
Liquid Assets / Total Assets ⁽¹³⁾	15.5%	15.5%	15.0%	15.5%	15.0%
Credit-impaired Loans to Loan Portfolio ⁽¹⁴⁾	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Impaired Credits ⁽¹⁵⁾ to Credit Portfolio	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Total Allowance for Losses to Credit Portfolio ⁽¹⁶⁾	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
Total Allowance for Losses to Impaired credits (times) ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.7

Results by Business Segment

Bladex's activities are comprised of two business segments, Commercial and Treasury. Information related to each segment is set out below. Business segment reporting is based on the Bank's managerial accounting process, which assigns assets, liabilities, revenue, and expense items to each business segment on a systemic basis.

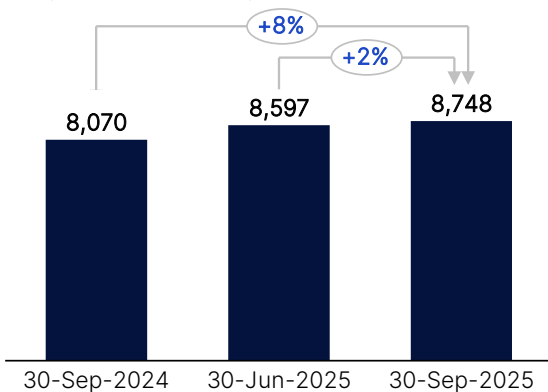
Commercial Business Segment

The Commercial Business Segment encompasses the Bank's core business of financial intermediation and fee generation activities developed to cater to corporations, financial institutions, and investors in Latin America. These activities include the origination of bilateral short-term and medium-term loans, structured and syndicated credits, loan commitments, and financial guarantee contracts such as issued and confirmed letters of credit, stand-by letters of credit, guarantees covering commercial risk, and other assets consisting of customers' liabilities under acceptances.

The majority of the Bank's core financial intermediation business, consisting of loans – principal balance (or the "Loan Portfolio"), amounted to \$8,748 million at the end of 3Q25, representing an increase of 2% QoQ and 8% YoY, as the Bank experienced steady credit demand, even in the context of ample market liquidity and tighter spreads. In addition, contingencies and acceptances amounted to \$2,124 million at the end of 3Q25 (-4% QoQ; +33% YoY), reflecting sustained commercial activity across the Region and solid demand in letters of credit, guarantees and credit commitments.

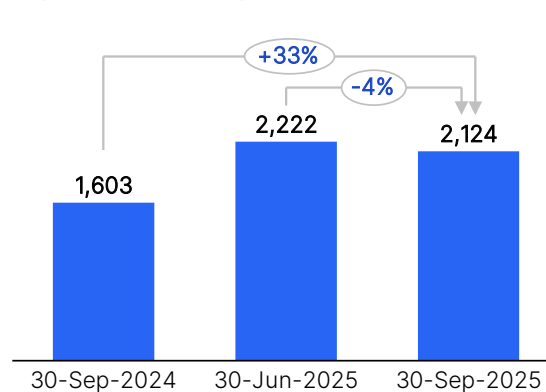
Loan Portfolio

(EoP Balances, US\$ million)



Contingencies and Acceptances

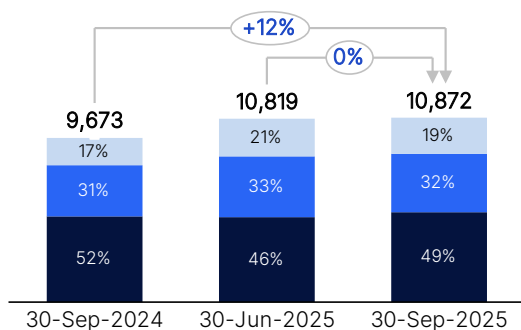
(EoP Balances, US\$ million)



Consequently, the Bank's Commercial Portfolio reached an all-time high of \$10,872 million at the end of 3Q25, a slight increase from \$10,819 million in the prior quarter and increasing 12% from \$9,673 million a year ago. In addition, the average Commercial Portfolio balance totaled \$10,596 million in 3Q25 (stable QoQ and +16% YoY) and \$10,469 million in 9M25 (+18% YoY).

Commercial Portfolio by Product

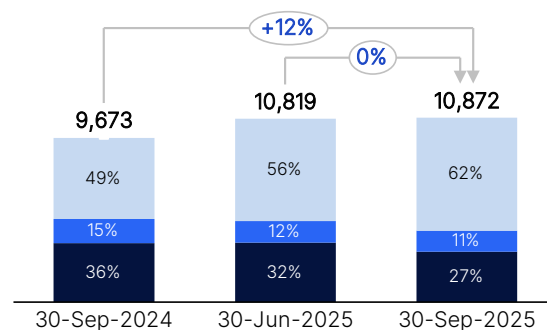
(EoP Balances, US\$ million)



■ Letters of Credit, Acceptances, loan commitments and financial guarantees contracts
■ Medium- and long-term loans
■ Short-term loans

Commercial Portfolio by Client Type

(EoP Balances, US\$ million)



■ Financial Institutions
■ Sovereigns/Quasi-sovereigns
■ Corporations

As of September 30, 2025, 68% of the Commercial Portfolio was scheduled to mature within a year and trade finance transactions accounted for 63% of the Bank's short-term original book.

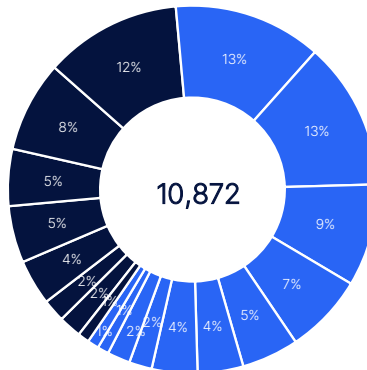
Weighted average lending rates stood at 7.34% in 3Q25 (-8bps QoQ; -110bps YoY) and 7.43% in 9M25 (-106bps YoY), reflecting the continued effect of lower USD market-based interest rates and ample market liquidity driving competitive pricing.



Commercial Portfolio by Country

38% Investment Grade

■ Mexico	12%
■ Non-Latam	8%
■ Chile	5%
■ Panama	5%
■ Peru	4%
■ Uruguay	2%
■ T. & Tobago	2%



62% Non-Investment Grade

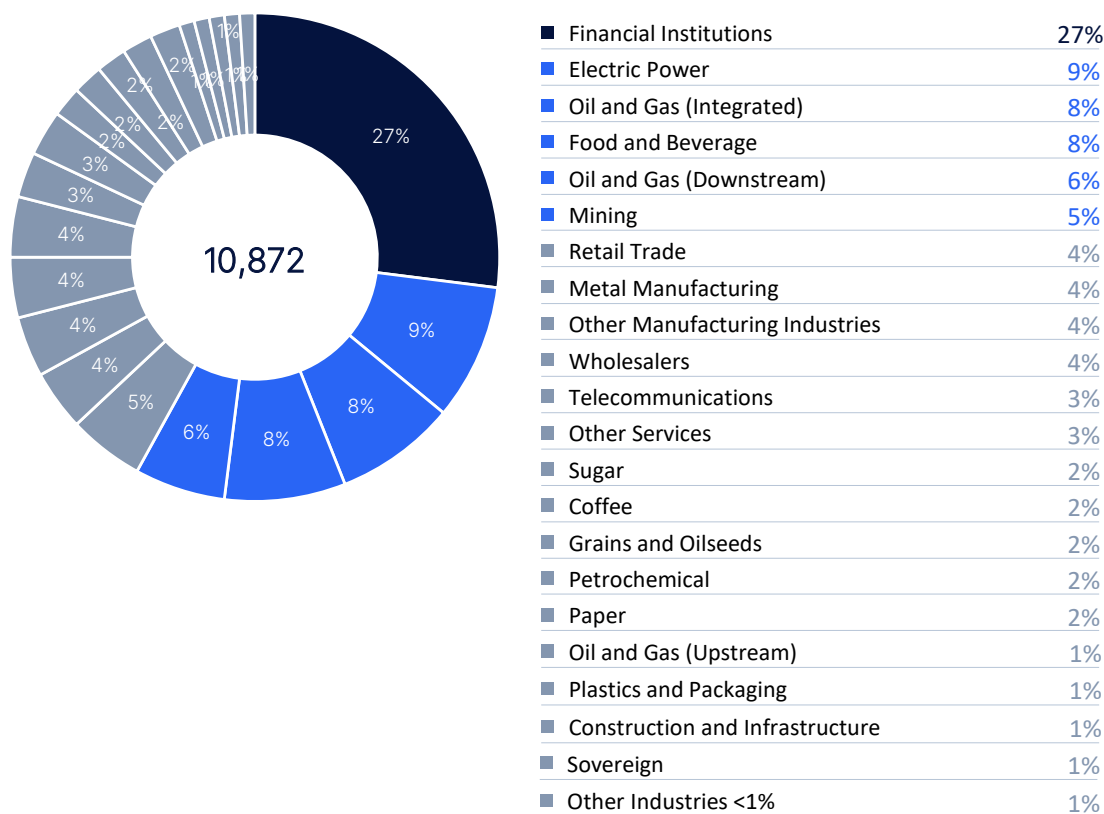
■ Guatemala	13%
■ Brazil	13%
■ Dominican Republic	9%
■ Colombia	7%
■ Ecuador	5%
■ Costa Rica	4%
■ Argentina	4%
■ Paraguay	2%
■ Honduras	2%
■ Suriname	1%
■ El Salvador	1%
■ Other Latam ≤ 1%	1%

Bladex maintains well-diversified exposures across countries and industries. At the end of 3Q25, Guatemala and Brazil represent the largest country-risk exposure of the total Commercial Portfolio at 13% each, followed by Mexico at 12%, Dominican Republic at 9% and exposure to top-rated countries outside of Latin America at 8%, which relates to transactions carried out in the Region. As of September 30, 2025, 38% of the Commercial Portfolio was geographically distributed in investment grade countries.

Exposure to the Bank's traditional client base comprising financial institutions represented 27% of the total, while sovereign and state-owned corporations accounted for another 11%. Exposure to corporates accounted for the remainder 62% of the Commercial Portfolio, comprised of top-tier clients well diversified across sectors, with the most significant exposures in Electric Power at 9%, Oil & Gas (Integrated) and Food and Beverage at 8% each, Oil & Gas (Downstream) at 6% and Mining at 5% of the Commercial Portfolio at the end of 3Q25.

Refer to Exhibit IX for additional information related to the Bank's Commercial Portfolio distribution by country.

Commercial Portfolio by Industry



Commercial Segment Profitability

Profits from the Commercial Business Segment include: (i) net interest income from loans; (ii) fees and commissions from the issuance, confirmation and negotiation of letters of credit, guarantees and loan commitments, as well as through loan structuring and syndication activities; (iii) gain on sale of loans generated through loan intermediation activities, such as sales and distribution in the primary market; (iv) gain (loss) on sale of loans measured at FVTPL; (v) reversal (provision) for credit losses; and (vi) direct and allocated operating expenses.

(US\$ million)	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	9M25	9M24	YoY (%)
Commercial Business Segment:								
Net interest income	\$60.0	\$59.7	\$59.2	1%	1%	\$178.7	\$171.5	4%
Other income	15.3	21.5	10.8	-29%	41%	47.7	33.3	43%
Total revenues	75.3	81.2	70.1	-7%	7%	226.4	204.8	11%
Provision for credit losses	(6.5)	(5.2)	(3.4)	-25%	-93%	(16.8)	(13.7)	-22%
Operating expenses	(16.8)	(16.3)	(16.9)	-3%	1%	(50.0)	(46.2)	-8%
Profit for the segment	\$52.0	\$59.7	\$49.8	-13%	4%	\$159.6	\$145.0	10%

Commercial Segment Profit totaled \$52.0 million in 3Q25 (-13% QoQ and +4% YoY) and \$159.6 million in 9M25 (+10% YoY). The YoY increases were mostly driven by increased top line performance in NII coupled with strengthened fee income generation, offsetting the effects of higher provision for credit losses and operating expenses. The 13% QoQ decrease was mainly due to the record-level fee income highlighted by the Bank's largest ever structured transaction accounted in the second quarter 2025.

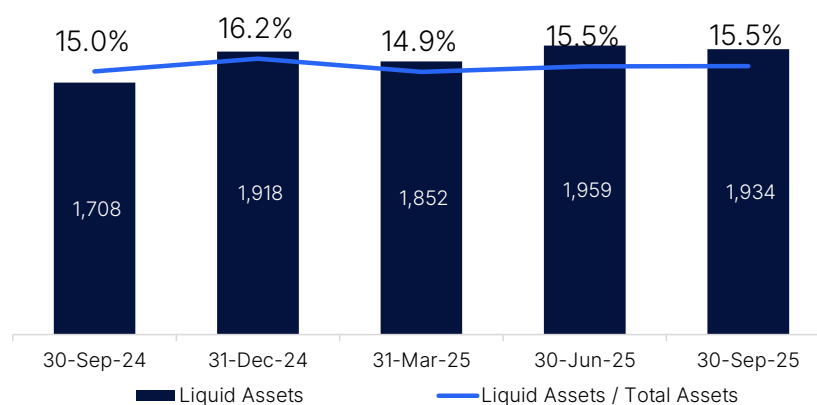


Treasury Business Segment

The Treasury Business Segment manages the Bank's investment portfolio and overall asset and liability structure to enhance funding efficiency and liquidity, mitigating the traditional financial risks associated with the balance sheet, such as interest rate, liquidity, price, and currency risks. Interest-earning assets managed by the Treasury Business Segment include liquidity positions in cash and cash equivalents, as well as highly liquid corporate debt securities rated 'A-' or above, and financial instruments related to investment management activities, consisting of the principal balances of securities at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") and securities at amortized cost (the "Investment Portfolio"). The Treasury Business Segment also manages the Bank's interest-bearing liabilities, consisting of deposits, securities sold under repurchased agreements, borrowed funds and floating and fixed rate debt placements.

Liquidity

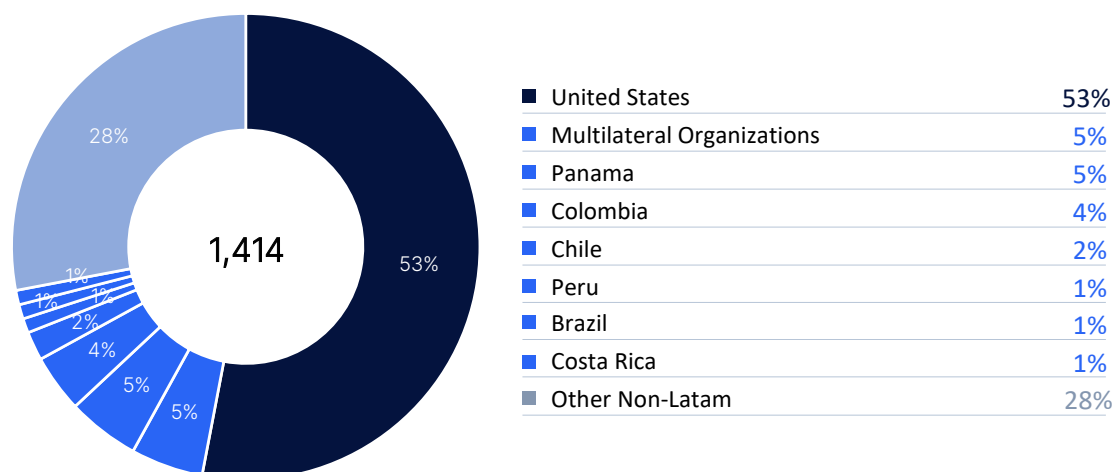
The Bank's liquid assets, mostly consisting of cash and due from banks, totaled \$1,934 million as of September 30, 2025, compared to \$1,959 million as of June 30, 2025, and \$1,708 million as of September 30, 2024, highlighting the Bank's proactive and prudent liquidity management approach in response to higher interest-bearing assets, also conforming with Basel methodology's liquidity coverage ratio, as required by Panamanian banking regulator. At the end of those periods, liquidity balances to total assets represented 15.5%, 15.5% and 15.0%, respectively, while the liquidity balances to total deposits ratio was 28%, 30% and 30%, respectively. As of September 30, 2025, 95% of total liquid assets represented deposits placed with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York ("FED"), and 2% of total liquid assets represented deposits placed with highly rated U.S. banks.



Investment Portfolio

The Investment Portfolio, focused on further diversifying credit-risk exposures and providing contingent liquidity funding, amounted to \$1,414 million in principal amount as of September 30, 2025, up 4% from the previous quarter and up 18% from a year ago. As of September 30, 2025, 88% of the Investment Portfolio consists of investment-grade credit securities eligible for the FED discount window, and \$49 million consists of highly rated corporate debt securities ('A-' or above) classified as high quality liquid assets ("HQLA") in accordance with the specifications of the Basel Committee. Refer to Exhibit X for a per-country risk distribution of the Investment Portfolio.

Investment Portfolio by Country



Funding

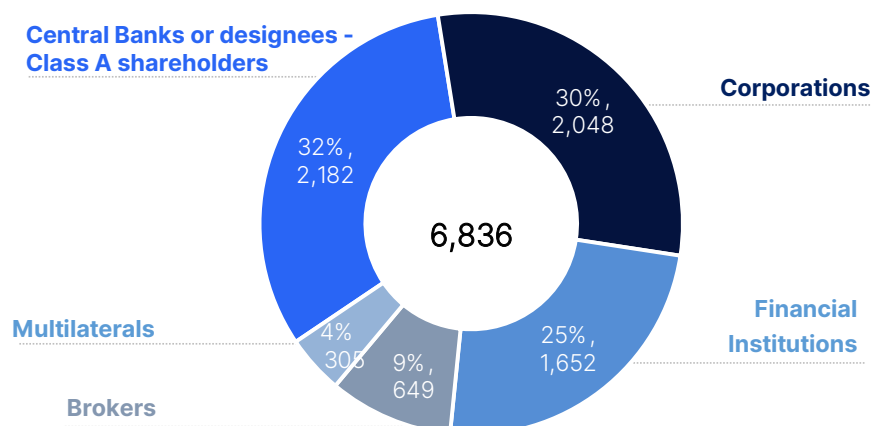
The Bank's principal sources of funds are deposits, borrowed funds and floating and fixed rate debt placements. As of September 30, 2025, total net funding amounted to \$10,372 million, a 0.5% decrease compared to \$10,423 million a quarter ago, and a 9% increase compared to \$9,556 million a year ago, as the Bank continues to expand its deposit base and diversify its funding base aligned with the ongoing commercial strategic initiatives.

The Bank obtains deposits from central banks, as well as from multilaterals, commercial banks and corporations primarily located in the Region. Total deposits amounted to \$6,836 million at the end of 3Q25 (+6% QoQ and +21% YoY), representing a new all-time high, and 66% of total funding sources, compared to 62% and 59% a quarter and year ago, respectively, supported by effective cross-selling efforts, highlighting the change in the funding structure towards increased reliance in deposits.

As of September 30, 2025, the Bank's Yankee CD program totaled \$1,171 million, or 11% of total funding sources, providing granularity

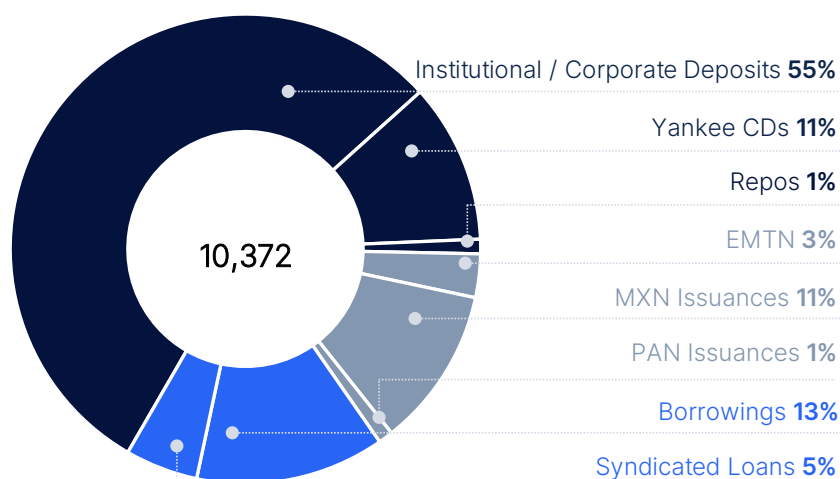
and complementing the short-term funding structure and long-standing support from the Bank's Class A shareholders (i.e.: central banks and their designees), which represented 32% of total deposits at the end of 3Q25.

Deposits by Client Type



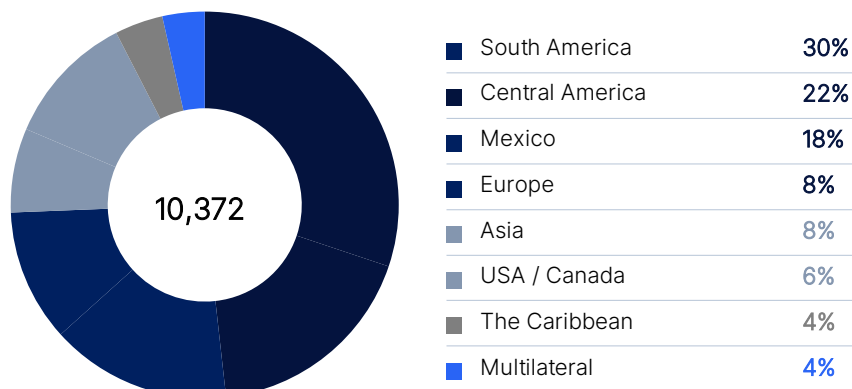
Funding through short and medium-term borrowings and debt, net decreased 10% QoQ and 5% YoY to \$3,397 million at the end of 3Q25. The Bank's ample and constant access to interbank and debt capital markets is clearly evidenced through public debt issuances in Mexico and Panama, coupled with private debt issuances placed in different markets primarily in Asia, Europe, the United States and Latin America. Funding through securities sold under repurchase agreements ("Repos") reached \$139 million at the end of 3Q25 (-29% QoQ; -60% YoY).

Funding Sources by Product



The Bank's funding sources are well diversified across geographies and currencies. In addition, the Bank has no significant foreign exchange risk, nor does it hold material open foreign exchange positions. Funding obtained in other currencies is hedged with derivatives to avoid any currency mismatch.

Funding Sources by Region



Weighted average funding costs resulted in 4.94% in 3Q25 (-5bps QoQ; -77bps YoY) and 5.01% in 9M25 (-69bps YoY), reflecting the effect of lower USD market-based interest rates.

Treasury Segment Profitability

Profits from the Treasury Business Segment include net interest income derived from the above-mentioned Treasury assets and liabilities, and related net other income (net results from derivative financial instruments and foreign currency exchange, gain (loss) per financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), gain (loss) on sale of securities at FVOCI, and other income), recovery or impairment loss on financial instruments, and direct and allocated operating expenses.

(US\$ million)	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	9M25	9M24	YoY (%)
Treasury Business Segment:								
Net interest income	\$7.4	\$8.1	\$7.4	-8%	1%	\$21.7	\$20.7	5%
Other income (expense)	0.1	0.8	0.1	-91%	-46%	2.7	(0.3)	907%
Total revenues	7.5	8.9	7.5	-15%	0%	24.4	20.4	20%
Reversal of (provision for) credit losses	0.0	0.2	(0.2)	-92%	107%	0.0	0.4	-92%
Operating expenses	(4.5)	(4.6)	(4.1)	1%	-11%	(13.2)	(11.4)	-16%
Profit for the segment	\$3.0	\$4.5	\$3.2	-33%	-8%	\$11.3	\$9.4	20%

The Treasury Business Segment recorded a \$3.0 million profit for 3Q25 and \$11.3 million profit for 9M25. The 33% quarterly decrease was mainly associated with lower NII and other income from the effectiveness of the derivatives positions. The year-to-date 20% YoY increase was primarily driven by the efficient cost of funds and liquidity management, coupled with positive other income results in 9M25, offsetting increased operating expenses.

Net Interest Income and Margins

(US\$ million, except percentages)	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	9M25	9M24	YoY (%)
Net Interest Income								
Interest income	\$193.7	\$194.4	\$198.7	0%	-3%	\$577.5	\$587.6	-2%
Interest expense	(126.3)	(126.7)	(132.1)	0%	-4%	(377.1)	(395.4)	-5%
Net Interest Income ("NII")	\$67.4	\$67.7	\$66.6	0%	1%	\$200.4	\$192.3	4%
Net Interest Spread ("NIS")	1.64%	1.70%	1.78%			1.66%	1.77%	
Net Interest Margin ("NIM")	2.32%	2.36%	2.55%			2.35%	2.49%	

NII remained stable QoQ and increased 1% YoY to \$67.4 million in 3Q25. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, NII increased 4% to \$200.4 million. Solid NII levels continue to be supported by a steady increase in average business volumes and disciplined pricing, together with a higher deposit base allowing for an efficient cost of funds, partly offset by the impact of margin compression from high USD market liquidity and the gradual impact of lower reference rates. As a result, NIM stood at 2.32% in 3Q25 and at 2.35% for 9M25.



Fees and Commissions

Fees and Commissions, net, include revenues associated with the letter of credit business and guarantees, credit commitments, loan structuring and syndication, loan intermediation and distribution in the primary market, and other commissions, net of fee and commission expenses.

(US\$ million)	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	9M25	9M24	YoY (%)
Letters of credit and guarantees	8.9	7.8	7.1	13%	25%	23.4	19.6	19%
Structuring services	1.9	10.0	1.5	-81%	29%	14.3	6.5	120%
Credit commitments	4.0	2.8	2.1	41%	85%	8.2	6.1	33%
Other fees and commissions income	0.2	0.1	0.1	149%	175%	0.8	1.0	-20%
Total fee and commission income	15.0	20.7	10.8	-28%	39%	46.6	33.2	40%
Fees and commission expenses	(0.9)	(0.8)	(0.3)	-13%	-217%	(2.1)	(0.7)	-201%
Fees and Commissions, net	\$14.1	\$19.9	\$10.5	-29%	34%	\$44.5	\$32.5	37%

Fees and Commissions, net, reached \$14.1 million in 3Q25 (-29% QoQ; +34% YoY), and totaled \$44.5 million in 9M25 (+37% YoY). The YoY increases were driven by solid performance in all business lines, highlighted by strong growth in the Bank's off-balance sheet business (letters of credit and commitments) driven by the effective strategic execution, increased transactionality and strong cross-selling initiatives. The 29% QoQ decrease was mainly due to the record-level fee income highlighted by the Bank's largest ever structured transaction accounted in the second quarter 2025.



Portfolio Quality and Total Allowance for Credit Losses

(US\$ million, except percentages)	2025			2024			
	3Q25	2Q25	1Q25	4Q24	3Q24	9M25	9M24
Allowance for loan losses							
Balance at beginning of the period	\$81.9	\$77.3	\$78.2	\$71.9	\$63.3	\$78.2	\$59.4
Provisions (reversals)	5.1	4.6	(0.9)	6.3	7.5	8.8	11.3
Recoveries (write-offs)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
End of period balance	\$87.0	\$81.9	\$77.3	\$78.2	\$71.9	\$87.0	\$71.9
Allowance for loan commitments and financial guarantee contract losses							
Balance at beginning of the period	\$11.9	\$11.3	\$5.4	\$7.4	\$11.5	\$5.4	\$5.1
Provisions (reversals)	1.4	0.5	6.0	(2.0)	(4.1)	7.9	2.3
End of period balance	\$13.3	\$11.9	\$11.3	\$5.4	\$7.4	\$13.3	\$7.4
Allowance for Investment Portfolio losses							
Balance at beginning of the period	\$1.2	\$1.2	\$1.3	\$1.5	\$1.4	\$1.3	\$1.6
Provisions (reversals)	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	(0.4)
Recoveries (write-offs)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.3
End of period balance	\$1.2	\$1.2	\$1.2	\$1.3	\$1.5	\$1.2	\$1.5
Total allowance for the Credit Portfolio losses	\$101.5	\$95.0	\$89.8	\$84.9	\$80.8	\$101.5	\$80.8
Allowance for cash and due from banks losses	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.0
Total allowance for losses	\$101.5	\$95.1	\$90.0	\$84.9	\$80.8	\$101.5	\$80.8
(at the end of each period)							
Total allowance for losses to Credit Portfolio	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
Credit-impaired loans to Loan Portfolio	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Impaired Credits to Credit Portfolio	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Total allowance for losses to Impaired credits (times)	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.7
Stage 1 Exposure (low risk) to Total Credit Portfolio	97.2%	97.9%	97.9%	96.4%	95.7%	97.2%	95.7%
Stage 2 Exposure (increased risk) to Total Credit Portfolio	2.6%	2.0%	2.0%	3.5%	4.1%	2.6%	4.1%
Stage 3 Exposure (credit impaired) to Total Credit	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%

As of September 30, 2025, the total allowance for losses stood at \$101.5 million, compared to \$95.1 million the previous quarter, and \$80.8 million a year ago. The \$6.5 million provision for credit losses in 3Q25 was mainly associated with a single client exposure classified at Stage 2 with increased risk since origination. Allowances for losses associated with the Credit Portfolio represented a coverage ratio of 0.8% at the end of 3Q25.

As of September 30, 2025, the principal balance of impaired credits (Stage 3) remained unchanged at \$18.7 million, or 0.2% of total Credit Portfolio, with ample reserve coverage, compared to \$18.7 million in the previous quarter and \$17.0 million a year ago. Total allowance for credit losses to impaired credits resulted in 5.4 times. Credits categorized as Stage 1 or low-risk credits under IFRS 9 accounted for 97.2% of total credits, while Stage 2 credits represented 2.6% of total credits.

Operating Expenses and Efficiency

(US\$ million, except percentages)	3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	9M25	9M24	YoY (%)
Operating expenses								
Salaries and other employee expenses	13.2	12.4	14.2	7%	-7%	39.5	37.6	5%
Depreciation and amortization of equipment, leases and leasehold improvements	0.7	0.7	0.6	-3%	14%	2.1	1.8	17%
Amortization of intangible assets	0.4	0.3	0.3	2%	27%	1.0	0.8	37%
Other expenses	7.1	7.4	6.0	-4%	19%	20.5	17.4	18%
Total Operating Expenses	\$21.3	\$20.8	\$21.0	2%	1%	\$63.2	\$57.6	10%
Efficiency Ratio	25.8%	23.1%	27.1%			25.2%	25.6%	

Operating expenses totaled \$21.3 million in 3Q25 (+2% QoQ; +1% YoY) and \$63.2 million in 9M25 (+10% YoY). The increases continue to be related to higher personnel expenses stemming from compensation adjustments, new hires supporting strategic projects and other expenses aimed at enhancing business volumes, modernization and strengthening the Bank's strategy execution capabilities.

The Efficiency Ratio totaled 25.8% in 3Q25, compared to 23.1% in 2Q25 and 27.1% in 3Q24, on the back of total revenues overcompensating higher operating expenses. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Efficiency Ratio slightly improved to 25.2%, compared to 25.6% a year ago, reflecting the consistent disciplined approach to cost management.



Capital Ratios and Capital Management

The following table shows capital amounts and ratios as of the dates indicated:

(US\$ million, except percentages and shares outstanding)	30-Sep-25	30-Jun-25	30-Sep-24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Total equity	\$1,646	\$1,415	\$1,310	16%	26%
Total assets / Total equity (times)	7.6	9.0	8.7	-15%	-13%
Shares outstanding (in thousand)	37,231	37,231	36,787	0%	1%
Basel III International Framework ⁽¹¹⁾					
Risk-Weighted Assets (Basel III – IRB)	\$9,078	\$9,433	\$8,193	-4%	11%
Tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets (Basel III – IRB)	18.1%	15.0%	16.0%	21%	13%
Panama's Banking Regulation ⁽¹²⁾					
Risk-Weighted Assets	\$10,387	\$10,156	\$9,572	2%	9%
Ordinary Common Tier 1 Capital Ratio	12.5%	12.5%	12.2%	0%	2%
Total Common Tier 1 Capital Ratio	14.4%	12.5%	12.2%	15%	18%
Capital Adequacy Ratio	15.8%	13.9%	13.7%	13%	15%

The Bank's equity mainly consists of issued and fully paid ordinary common stock, with 37.2 million common shares outstanding as of September 30, 2025. In addition, the Bank's capital position considers the US\$200 million inaugural Additional Tier 1 (AT1) capital executed at the end of September 2025, registered in the Bank's statement of financial position as other equity instruments, net of transaction costs.

As of September 30, 2025, the Tier 1 Basel III Capital Ratio, in which risk-weighted assets are calculated under the advanced internal ratings-based approach (IRB) for credit risk, resulted in 18.1%. Similarly, the Bank's Capital Adequacy Ratio, as defined by Panama's banking regulator under Basel's standardized approach, was 15.8% as of September 30, 2025, well above the regulatory minimum of 9.25%. Additionally, the Bank's Ordinary Common Tier 1 Capital Ratio, as defined by the Panama's banking regulator, was 12.5% as of September 30, 2025, well above the regulatory minimum of 5.75%.



Recent Events

Quarterly dividend payment: The Board of Directors approved a quarterly common dividend of \$0.625 per share corresponding to 3Q25. The cash dividend will be paid on November 25, 2025, to shareholders registered as of November 10, 2025.

AT1 issuance: On September 12, 2025, the Bank announced the successful pricing of its inaugural Additional Tier 1 (AT1) capital offering of US\$200 million in the international markets. The perpetual, non-cumulative instruments, with an initial call date set for seven years, were priced at a 7.50% coupon. The transaction was more than three times oversubscribed, reflecting robust market confidence in the Bank.

Notes

- Numbers and percentages set forth in this earnings release have been rounded and accordingly may not total exactly.
- QoQ and YoY refer to quarter-on-quarter and year-on-year variations, respectively.

Footnotes

1. Earnings per Share ("EPS") calculation is based on the average number of shares outstanding during each period.
2. ROE refers to return on average stockholders' equity which is calculated based on unaudited daily average balances.
3. ROE excluding other equity instruments refers to the adjusted net profit after AT1 distributions over average stockholders' equity excluding other equity instruments, which is calculated based on unaudited daily average balances.
4. ROA refers to return on average assets which is calculated based on unaudited daily average balances.
5. NIM refers to net interest margin which constitutes to Net Interest Income ("NII") divided by the average balance of interest-earning assets.
6. NIS refers to net interest spread which constitutes the average yield earned on interest-earning assets, minus the average yield paid on interest-bearing liabilities.
7. Efficiency Ratio refers to consolidated operating expenses as a percentage of total revenues.
8. The Bank's "Credit Portfolio" includes (i) loans – principal balance, which excludes interest receivable, allowance for loan losses, and unearned interest and deferred fees (or the "Loan Portfolio"); (ii) principal balance of securities at FVOCI and at amortized cost, which excludes interest receivable and allowance for expected credit losses (or the "Investment Portfolio"); and (iii) loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts, such as confirmed and stand-by letters of credit and guarantees covering commercial risk and other assets consisting of customers' liabilities under acceptances.
9. The Bank's "Commercial Portfolio" includes loans – principal balance (or the "Loan Portfolio"), loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts, such as issued and confirmed letters of credit, stand-by letters of credit, guarantees covering commercial risk and other assets consisting of customers' liabilities under acceptances.

10. Market capitalization corresponds to total outstanding common shares multiplied by market close price at the end of each corresponding period.
11. Tier 1 Capital ratio is calculated according to Basel III capital adequacy guidelines, and as a percentage of risk-weighted assets. Risk-weighted assets are estimated based on Basel III capital adequacy guidelines, utilizing internal-ratings based approach or “IRB” for credit risk and standardized approach for operational risk.
12. As defined by the Superintendency of Banks of Panama (“SBP”) through Rules No. 01-2015, 03-2016 and 05-2023, based on Basel III standardized approach. The capital adequacy ratio is defined as the ratio of capital funds to risk-weighted assets, rated according to the asset’s categories for credit risk. In addition, risk-weighted assets consider calculations for market risk and operating risk.
13. Liquid assets consist of total cash and due from banks, excluding time deposits with original maturity over 90 days and other restricted deposits, as well as corporate debt securities rated A- or above. Liquidity ratio refers to liquid assets as a percentage of total assets.
14. Loan Portfolio refers to loans – principal balance, which excludes interest receivable, allowance for loan losses, and unearned interest and deferred fees. Credit-impaired loans are also commonly referred to as Non-Performing Loans or NPLs.
15. Impaired Credits refers to the principal balance of Non-Performing Loans or NPLs and non-performing securities at FVOCI and at amortized cost.
16. Total allowance for losses refers to allowance for loan losses plus allowance for loan commitments and financial guarantee contract losses, allowance for investment securities losses and allowance for cash and due from banks losses.



Safe Harbor Statement

This press release contains forward-looking statements of expected future developments within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as: “anticipate”, “intend”, “plan”, “goal”, “seek”, “believe”, “project”, “estimate”, “expect”, “strategy”, “future”, “likely”, “may”, “should”, “will” and similar references to future periods. The forward-looking statements in this press release include the Bank’s financial position, asset quality and profitability, among others. These forward-looking statements reflect the expectations of the Bank’s management and are based on currently available data; however, actual performance and results are subject to future events and uncertainties, which could materially impact the Bank’s expectations. Among the factors that can cause actual performance and results to differ materially are as follows: the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and geopolitical events; the anticipated changes in the Bank’s credit portfolio; the continuation of the Bank’s preferred creditor status; the impact of increasing/decreasing interest rates and of the macroeconomic environment in the Region on the Bank’s financial condition; the execution of the Bank’s strategies and initiatives, including its revenue diversification strategy; the adequacy of the Bank’s allowance for expected credit losses; the need for additional allowance for expected credit losses; the Bank’s ability to achieve future growth, to reduce its liquidity levels and increase its leverage; the Bank’s ability to maintain its investment-grade credit ratings; the availability and mix of future sources of funding for the Bank’s lending operations; potential trading losses; the possibility of fraud; and the adequacy of the Bank’s sources of liquidity to replace deposit withdrawals. Factors or events that could cause our actual results to differ may emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all of them. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as may be required by law.

About Bladex

Bladex, a multinational bank originally established by the central banks of Latin-American and Caribbean countries, began operations in 1979 to promote foreign trade and economic integration in the Region. The Bank, headquartered in Panama, also has offices in Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, and the United States of America, and a Representative License in Peru, supporting the regional expansion and servicing its customer base, which includes financial institutions and corporations.

Bladex is listed on the NYSE in the United States of America (NYSE: BLX), since 1992, and its shareholders include: central banks and state-owned banks and entities representing 23 Latin American countries; commercial banks and financial institutions; and institutional and retail investors through its public listing.

Conference Call Information

There will be a conference call to discuss the Bank's quarterly results on Wednesday, October 29, 2025, at 11:00 a.m. New York City time (Eastern Time). For those interested in participating, please [click here](#) to pre-register to our conference call or visit our website at <http://www.bladex.com>. Participants should register five minutes before the call is set to begin. The webcast presentation will be available for viewing and downloads on <http://www.bladex.com>. The conference call will become available for review one hour after its conclusion.

For more information, please access <http://www.bladex.com> or contact:



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Chief Investor Relations Officer

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Consolidated statements of financial position

EXHIBIT I

	AT THE END OF,			(A) - (B) CHANGE %		(A) - (C) CHANGE %	
	(A) September 30, 2025	(B) June 30, 2025	(C) September 30, 2024				
	(In US\$ thousand)						
Assets							
Cash and due from banks	\$1,959,783	\$1,997,581	\$1,711,425	(\$37,798)	(2)%	\$248,358	15 %
Investment securities	1,426,520	1,377,813	1,213,329	48,707	4	213,191	18
Loans	8,726,282	8,583,899	8,090,061	142,383	2	636,221	8
Customers' liabilities under acceptances	260,173	602,232	292,542	(342,059)	(57)	(32,369)	(11)
Trading derivative financial instruments - assets	1,079	2,189	0	(1,110)	(51)	1,079	n.m.
Hedging derivative financial instruments - assets	64,810	63,713	71,487	1,097	2	(6,677)	(9)
Equipment, leases and leasehold improvements, net	18,888	19,417	15,985	(529)	(3)	2,903	18
Intangible assets	11,553	3,462	3,086	8,091	234	8,467	274
Other assets	28,714	23,901	14,228	4,813	20	14,486	102
Total assets	\$12,497,802	\$12,674,207	\$11,412,143	(\$176,405)	(1)%	\$1,085,659	10 %
Liabilities							
Customer deposits	\$6,879,709	\$6,491,382	\$5,691,892	388,327	6	1,187,817	21
Securities sold under repurchase agreements	139,401	196,562	346,299	(57,161)	(29)	(206,898)	(60)
Borrowings and debt, net	3,397,299	3,779,353	3,571,404	(382,054)	(10)	(174,105)	(5)
Interest payable	36,342	44,581	40,040	(8,239)	(18)	(3,698)	(9)
Lease liabilities	18,377	18,713	15,867	(336)	(2)	2,510	16
Acceptance outstanding	260,173	602,232	292,542	(342,059)	(57)	(32,369)	(11)
Trading derivative financial instruments - liabilities	406	191	0	215	113	406	n.m.
Hedging derivative financial instruments - liabilities	57,708	69,217	90,837	(11,509)	(17)	(33,129)	(36)
Allowance for losses on loan commitments and financial guarantee contract	13,311	11,877	7,403	1,434	12	5,908	80
Other liabilities	48,603	44,619	46,039	3,984	9	2,564	6
Total liabilities	\$10,851,329	\$11,258,727	\$10,102,323	(\$407,398)	(4)%	\$749,006	7 %
Equity							
Common stock	\$279,980	\$279,980	\$279,980	\$0	0 %	\$0	0 %
Treasury stock	(97,581)	(97,578)	(105,672)	(3)	(0)	8,091	8
Additional paid-in capital in excess of value assigned to common stock	122,994	120,854	122,472	2,140	2	522	0
Other equity instrument, net	197,976	0	0	197,976	n.m.	197,976	n.m.
Capital reserves	95,210	95,210	95,210	0	0	0	0
Regulatory reserves	151,469	149,665	145,117	1,804	1	6,352	4
Retained earnings	891,325	861,430	763,460	29,895	3	127,865	17
Other comprehensive income	5,100	5,919	9,253	(819)	(14)	(4,153)	(45)
Total equity	\$1,646,473	\$1,415,480	\$1,309,820	\$230,993	16 %	\$336,653	26 %
Total liabilities and equity	\$12,497,802	\$12,674,207	\$11,412,143	(\$176,405)	(1)%	\$1,085,659	10 %

(*) "n.m." means not meaningful.

Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss

EXHIBIT II

(In US\$ thousand, except per share amounts and ratios)

	FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED			(A) - (B)		(A) - (C)	
	(A) September 30, 2025	(B) June 30, 2025	(C) September 30, 2024	CHANGE	%	CHANGE	%
Net Interest Income:							
Interest income	\$193,680	\$194,431	\$198,682	(\$751)	(0)%	(\$5,002)	(3)%
Interest expense	(126,253)	(126,692)	(132,052)	439	0	5,799	4
Net Interest Income	67,427	67,739	66,630	(312)	(0)	797	1
Other income (expense):							
Fees and commissions, net	14,052	19,912	10,490	(5,860)	(29)	3,562	34
Gain on financial instruments, net	882	2,161	328	(1,279)	(59)	554	169
Other income, net	416	230	135	186	81	281	208
Total other income, net	15,350	22,303	10,953	(6,953)	(31)	4,397	40
Total revenues	82,777	90,042	77,583	(7,265)	(8)	5,194	7
Provision for credit losses	(6,482)	(5,019)	(3,548)	(1,463)	(29)	(2,934)	(83)
Operating expenses:							
Salaries and other employee expenses	(13,196)	(12,384)	(14,177)	(812)	(7)	981	7
Depreciation and amortization of equipment, leases and leasehold improvements	(697)	(721)	(614)	24	3	(83)	(14)
Amortization of intangible assets	(355)	(348)	(279)	(7)	(2)	(76)	(27)
Other expenses	(7,079)	(7,386)	(5,972)	307	4	(1,107)	(19)
Total operating expenses	(21,327)	(20,839)	(21,042)	(488)	(2)	(285)	(1)
Profit for the period	\$54,968	\$64,184	\$52,993	(\$9,216)	(14)%	\$1,975	4 %
PER COMMON SHARE DATA:							
Basic earnings per share	\$1.48	\$1.73	\$1.44				
Diluted earnings per share	\$1.48	\$1.73	\$1.44				
Book value (period average)	\$38.52	\$37.50	\$35.05				
Book value (period end)	\$38.91	\$38.02	\$35.61				
Weighted average basic shares (in thousands of shares)	37,231	37,203	36,787				
Weighted average diluted shares (in thousands of shares)	37,231	37,203	36,787				
Basic shares period end (in thousands of shares)	37,231	37,231	36,787				
PERFORMANCE RATIOS:							
Return on average assets	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%				
Return on average equity	14.9%	18.5%	16.4%				
Net interest margin	2.32%	2.36%	2.55%				
Net interest spread	1.64%	1.70%	1.78%				
Efficiency Ratio	25.8%	23.1%	27.1%				
Operating expenses to total average assets	0.70%	0.69%	0.77%				

Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss

EXHIBIT III

(In US\$ thousand, except per share amounts and ratios)

	FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED		(A) - (B) CHANGE %	
	(A) September 30, 2025	(B) September 30, 2024		
Net Interest Income:				
Interest income	\$577,531	\$587,627	(\$10,096)	(2)%
Interest expense	(377,109)	(395,353)	18,244	5
Net Interest Income	200,422	192,274	8,148	4
Other income (expense):				
Fees and commissions, net	44,547	32,495	12,052	37
Gain on financial instruments, net	5,027	137	4,890	3,569
Other income, net	772	305	467	153
Total other income, net	50,346	32,937	17,409	53
Total revenues	250,768	225,211	25,557	11
Provision for credit losses	(16,717)	(13,261)	(3,456)	(26)
Operating expenses:				
Salaries and other employee expenses	(39,518)	(37,608)	(1,910)	(5)
Depreciation and amortization of equipment, leases and leasehold improvements	(2,111)	(1,799)	(312)	(17)
Amortization of intangible assets	(1,029)	(753)	(276)	(37)
Other expenses	(20,509)	(17,407)	(3,102)	(18)
Total operating expenses	(63,167)	(57,567)	(5,600)	(10)
Profit for the year	\$170,884	\$154,383	\$16,501	11 %
PER COMMON SHARE DATA:				
Basic earnings per share	\$4.60	\$4.20		
Diluted earnings per share	\$4.60	\$4.20		
Book value (period average)	\$37.62	\$34.14		
Book value (period end)	\$38.91	\$35.61		
Weighted average basic shares (in thousands of shares)	37,126	36,724		
Weighted average diluted shares (in thousands of shares)	37,126	36,724		
Basic shares period end (in thousands of shares)	37,231	36,787		
PERFORMANCE RATIOS:				
Return on average assets	1.9%	1.9%		
Return on average equity	16.2%	16.4%		
Net interest margin	2.35%	2.49%		
Net interest spread	1.66%	1.77%		
Efficiency Ratio	25.2%	25.6%		
Operating expenses to total average assets	0.70%	0.71%		

Consolidated Net Interest Income and Average Balances

EXHIBIT IV

	FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED								
	September 30, 2025			June 30, 2025			September 30, 2024		
	AVERAGE BALANCE	INTEREST	AVG. RATE	AVERAGE BALANCE	INTEREST	AVG. RATE	AVERAGE BALANCE	INTEREST	AVG. RATE
	(In US\$ thousand)								
INTEREST EARNING ASSETS									
Cash and due from banks ⁽¹⁾	\$1,776,862	\$19,413	4.28%	\$1,702,178	\$18,845	4.38%	\$1,645,945	\$22,271	5.29%
Securities at fair value through OCI	98,851	1,551	6.14	120,400	1,812	5.95	98,857	1,157	4.58
Securities at amortized cost ⁽²⁾	1,292,714	15,860	4.80	1,179,561	14,359	4.82	1,058,540	11,925	4.41
Loans, net of unearned interest ⁽²⁾	8,362,075	156,856	7.34	8,502,456	159,415	7.42	7,575,593	163,329	8.44
TOTAL INTEREST EARNING ASSETS	\$11,530,503	\$193,680	6.57%	\$11,504,595	\$194,431	6.69%	\$10,378,934	\$198,682	7.49%
Allowance for loan losses	(70,423)			(34,776)			(65,075)		
Non interest earning assets	670,515			700,141			537,412		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$12,130,594			\$12,169,959			\$10,851,271		
INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES									
Deposits	6,266,028	\$75,177	4.69%	6,216,129	\$74,507	4.74%	\$5,511,150	\$79,370	5.64%
Securities sold under repurchase agreement	138,854	1,752	4.94	232,045	2,860	4.88	217,637	3,119	5.61
Short-term borrowings and debt	986,521	12,314	4.88	881,949	11,151	5.00	553,401	9,475	6.70
Long-term borrowings and debt, net ⁽³⁾	2,617,867	37,010	5.53	2,717,418	38,174	5.56	2,767,088	40,088	5.67
TOTAL INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES	\$10,009,270	\$126,253	4.94%	\$10,047,540	\$126,692	4.99%	\$9,049,276	\$132,052	5.71%
Non interest bearing liabilities and other liabilities	\$659,304			\$727,274			\$512,625		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,668,574			10,774,814			9,561,900		
TOTAL EQUITY	1,462,020			1,395,145			1,289,371		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$12,130,594			\$12,169,959			\$10,851,271		
NET INTEREST SPREAD			1.64%			1.70%			1.78%
NET INTEREST INCOME AND NET INTEREST MARGIN		\$67,427	2.32%		\$67,739	2.36%		\$66,630	2.55%

⁽¹⁾ Gross of interest receivable and the allowance for losses relating to deposits.

⁽²⁾ Gross of interest receivable and the allowance for losses relating to financial instruments at amortized cost.

⁽³⁾ Includes lease liabilities, net of prepaid commissions.

Note: Interest income and/or expense includes the effect of derivative financial instruments used for hedging.

Consolidated Net Interest Income and Average Balances

EXHIBIT V

	FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED					
	September 30, 2025			September 30, 2024		
	AVERAGE BALANCE	INTEREST	AVG. RATE	AVERAGE BALANCE	INTEREST	AVG. RATE
	(In US\$ thousand)					
INTEREST EARNING ASSETS						
Cash and due from banks ⁽¹⁾	\$1,692,594	\$55,106	4.29%	\$1,795,740	\$72,939	5.34%
Securities at fair value through OCI	115,229	5,119	5.86	93,268	3,271	4.61
Securities at amortized cost ⁽²⁾	1,188,775	42,773	4.74	1,041,508	33,069	4.17
Loans, net of unearned interest ⁽²⁾	8,422,429	474,533	7.43	7,404,196	478,348	8.49
TOTAL INTEREST EARNING ASSETS	\$11,419,027	\$577,531	6.67%	\$10,334,713	\$587,627	7.47%
Allowance for loan losses	(63,446)			(61,802)		
Non interest earning assets	650,187			555,132		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$12,005,769			\$10,828,043		
INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES						
Deposits	\$6,037,605	\$217,563	4.75%	\$5,223,822	\$225,912	5.68%
Securities sold under repurchase agreement	187,325	7,013	4.94	229,713	9,275	5.30
Short-term borrowings and debt	1,008,049	38,067	4.98	941,762	47,388	6.61
Long-term borrowings and debt, net ⁽³⁾	2,698,946	114,466	5.59	2,719,994	112,778	5.45
TOTAL INTEREST BEARING LIABILITIES	\$9,931,925	\$377,109	5.01%	\$9,115,292	\$395,353	5.70%
Non interest bearing liabilities and other liabilities	\$667,576			\$458,828		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,599,501			9,574,120		
TOTAL EQUITY	1,406,268			1,253,924		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$12,005,769			\$10,828,043		
NET INTEREST SPREAD			1.66%			1.77%
NET INTEREST INCOME AND NET INTEREST MARGIN		\$200,422	2.35%		\$192,274	2.49%

⁽¹⁾ Gross of interest receivable and the allowance for losses relating to deposits.

⁽²⁾ Gross of interest receivable and the allowance for losses relating to financial instruments at amortized cost.

⁽³⁾ Includes lease liabilities, net of prepaid commissions.

Note: Interest income and/or expense includes the effect of derivative financial instruments used for hedging.

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

EXHIBIT VI

(In US\$ thousand, except per share amounts and ratios)

	NINE MONTHS ENDED SEP 30/25	FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED					NINE MONTHS ENDED SEP 30/24
		SEP 30/25	JUN 30/25	MAR 31/25	DEC 31/24	SEP 30/24	
Net Interest Income:							
Interest income	\$577,531	\$193,680	\$194,431	\$189,420	\$197,405	\$198,682	\$587,627
Interest expense	(377,109)	(126,253)	(126,692)	(124,164)	(130,468)	(132,052)	(395,353)
Net Interest Income	200,422	67,427	67,739	65,256	66,937	66,630	192,274
Other income (expense):							
Fees and commissions, net	44,547	14,052	19,912	10,583	11,906	10,490	32,495
Gain (loss) on financial instruments, net	5,027	882	2,161	1,984	(620)	328	137
Other income, net	772	416	230	126	202	135	305
Total other income, net	50,346	15,350	22,303	12,693	11,488	10,953	32,937
Total revenues	250,768	82,777	90,042	77,949	78,425	77,583	225,211
Provision for credit losses	(16,717)	(6,482)	(5,019)	(5,216)	(4,038)	(3,548)	(13,261)
Total operating expenses	(63,167)	(21,327)	(20,839)	(21,001)	(22,897)	(21,042)	(57,567)
Profit for the period	<u>\$170,884</u>	<u>\$54,968</u>	<u>\$64,184</u>	<u>\$51,732</u>	<u>\$51,490</u>	<u>\$52,993</u>	<u>\$154,383</u>
SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA							
PER COMMON SHARE DATA							
Basic earnings per share	\$4.60	\$1.48	\$1.73	\$1.40	\$1.40	\$1.44	\$4.20
PERFORMANCE RATIOS							
Return on average assets	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Return on average equity	16.2%	14.9%	18.5%	15.4%	15.5%	16.4%	16.4%
Net interest margin	2.35%	2.32%	2.36%	2.36%	2.44%	2.55%	2.49%
Net interest spread	1.66%	1.64%	1.70%	1.65%	1.69%	1.78%	1.77%
Efficiency Ratio	25.2%	25.8%	23.1%	26.9%	29.2%	27.1%	25.6%
Operating expenses to total average assets	0.70%	0.70%	0.69%	0.73%	0.80%	0.77%	0.71%

Business Segment Analysis

EXHIBIT VII

(In US\$ thousand)

	FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED		FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED		
	SEP 30/25	SEP 30/24	SEP 30/25	JUN 30/25	SEP 30/24
COMMERCIAL BUSINESS SEGMENT:					
Net interest income	\$178,679	\$171,545	\$59,993	\$59,657	\$59,241
Other income	47,675	33,268	15,276	21,519	10,817
Total revenues	226,354	204,813	75,269	81,176	70,058
Provision for credit losses	(16,752)	(13,679)	(6,495)	(5,182)	(3,365)
Operating expenses	(49,979)	(46,173)	(16,787)	(16,271)	(16,934)
Profit for the segment	\$159,623	\$144,961	\$51,987	\$59,723	\$49,759
Segment assets	9,013,269	8,399,113	9,013,269	9,205,569	8,399,113
TREASURY BUSINESS SEGMENT:					
Net interest income	\$21,743	\$20,729	\$7,434	\$8,082	\$7,389
Other income (expense)	2,671	(331)	74	784	136
Total revenues	24,414	20,398	7,508	8,866	7,525
Reversal of (provision for) credit losses	35	418	13	163	(183)
Operating expenses	(13,188)	(11,394)	(4,540)	(4,568)	(4,108)
Profit for the segment	\$11,261	\$9,422	\$2,981	\$4,461	\$3,234
Segment assets	3,455,819	2,998,801	3,455,819	3,444,737	2,998,801
TOTAL:					
Net interest income	\$200,422	\$192,274	\$67,427	\$67,739	\$66,630
Other income	50,346	32,937	15,350	22,303	10,953
Total revenues	250,768	225,211	82,777	90,042	77,583
Provision for credit losses	(16,717)	(13,261)	(6,482)	(5,019)	(3,548)
Operating expenses	(63,167)	(57,567)	(21,327)	(20,839)	(21,042)
Profit for the period	\$170,884	\$154,383	\$54,968	\$64,184	\$52,993
Total segment assets	12,469,088	11,397,914	12,469,088	12,650,306	11,397,914
Unallocated assets	28,714	14,229	28,714	23,901	14,229
Total assets	12,497,802	11,412,143	12,497,802	12,674,207	11,412,143

Credit Portfolio Distribution By Country

EXHIBIT VIII

(principal balance in US\$ million)

COUNTRY	AT THE END OF,							
	(A)		(B)		(C)		Change in Amount	
	September 30, 2025		June 30, 2025		September 30, 2024			
	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	(A) - (B)	(A) - (C)
ARGENTINA	\$394	3	\$254	2	\$139	1	\$140	\$255
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	(4)
BRAZIL	1,435	12	1,501	12	1,390	13	(66)	45
CHILE	576	5	545	4	508	5	31	68
COLOMBIA	826	7	989	8	1,120	10	(163)	(294)
COSTA RICA	492	4	541	4	413	4	(49)	79
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	952	8	930	8	981	9	22	(29)
ECUADOR	516	4	502	4	475	4	14	41
EL SALVADOR	117	1	100	1	65	1	17	52
GUATEMALA	1,455	12	1,299	11	977	9	156	478
HONDURAS	179	1	209	2	222	2	(30)	(43)
JAMAICA	43	0	89	1	69	1	(46)	(26)
MEXICO	1,345	11	1,193	10	1,076	10	152	269
PANAMA	602	5	615	5	469	4	(13)	133
PARAGUAY	192	2	212	2	183	2	(20)	9
PERU	481	4	788	6	871	8	(307)	(390)
PUERTO RICO	26	0	40	0	37	0	(14)	(11)
SURINAME	150	1	150	1	0	0	0	150
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	180	1	188	2	138	1	(8)	42
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1,026	8	873	7	728	7	153	298
URUGUAY	191	2	156	1	81	1	35	110
MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS	77	1	76	1	100	1	1	(23)
OTHER NON-LATAM ⁽¹⁾	1,031	8	932	8	829	8	99	202
TOTAL CREDIT PORTFOLIO ⁽²⁾	\$12,286	100%	\$12,182	100%	\$10,875	100%	\$104	\$1,411
INTEREST RECEIVABLE	109		117		132		(8)	(23)
UNEARNED INTEREST AND DEFERRED FEES	(31)		(32)		(27)		1	(4)
TOTAL CREDIT PORTFOLIO, NET OF INTEREST RECEIVABLE, UNEARNED INTEREST & DEFERRED FEES	\$12,364		\$12,267		\$10,980		\$97	\$1,384

⁽¹⁾ Risk in highly rated countries outside the Region related to transactions carried out in the Region. As of September 30, 2025, "Other Non-Latam" was comprised of Canada (\$57 million), European countries (\$631 million) and Asian-Pacific countries (\$343 million).

⁽²⁾ Includes (i) loans - principal balance (or the "Loan Portfolio"); (ii) principal balance of securities at FVOCI and at amortized cost, gross of interest receivable and the allowance for expected credit losses; and (iii) loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts, such as confirmed and stand-by letters of credit, and guarantees covering commercial risk and other assets consisting of customers' liabilities under acceptances.

Commercial Portfolio Distribution By Country

EXHIBIT IX

(principal balance in US\$ million)

COUNTRY	AT THE END OF,							
	(A)		(B)		(C)		Change in Amount	
	September 30, 2025		June 30, 2025		September 30, 2024			
	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	(A) - (B)	(A) - (C)
ARGENTINA	\$394	4	\$254	2	\$139	1	\$140	\$255
BOLIVIA	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	(4)
BRAZIL	1,428	13	1,489	14	1,366	14	(61)	62
CHILE	546	5	516	5	480	5	30	66
COLOMBIA	770	7	925	9	1,105	11	(155)	(335)
COSTA RICA	484	4	533	5	405	4	(49)	79
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	952	9	930	9	981	10	22	(29)
ECUADOR	516	5	502	5	475	5	14	41
EL SALVADOR	117	1	100	1	65	1	17	52
GUATEMALA	1,455	13	1,299	12	977	10	156	478
HONDURAS	179	2	209	2	222	2	(30)	(43)
JAMAICA	43	0	89	0	69	1	(46)	(26)
MEXICO	1,342	12	1,190	11	1,030	11	152	312
PANAMA	528	5	542	5	399	4	(14)	129
PARAGUAY	192	2	212	2	183	2	(20)	9
PERU	471	4	778	7	840	9	(307)	(369)
PUERTO RICO	26	0	40	0	37	0	(14)	(11)
SURINAME	150	1	150	1	0	0	0	150
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	180	2	188	2	138	1	(8)	42
URUGUAY	191	2	156	1	81	1	35	110
OTHER NON-LATAM ⁽¹⁾	908	8	717	7	677	7	191	231
TOTAL COMMERCIAL PORTFOLIO ⁽²⁾	\$10,872	100%	\$10,819	100%	\$9,673	100%	\$53	\$1,199
INTEREST RECEIVABLE	96		101		118		(5)	(22)
UNEARNED INTEREST AND DEFERRED FEES	(31)		(32)		(27)		1	(4)
TOTAL COMMERCIAL PORTFOLIO, NET OF INTEREST RECEIVABLE, UNEARNED INTEREST & DEFERRED FEES	\$10,937		\$10,888		\$9,764		\$49	\$1,173

⁽¹⁾ Risk in highly rated countries outside the Region related to transactions carried out in the Region. As of September 30, 2025, "Other Non-Latam" was comprised of United States of America (\$276 million), Canada (\$27 million), European countries (\$445 million) and Asian-Pacific countries (\$160 million).

⁽²⁾ Includes loans - principal balance (or the "Loan Portfolio"), loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts, such as confirmed and stand-by letters of credit, and guarantees covering commercial risk; and other assets consisting of customers' liabilities under acceptances.

Investment Portfolio Distribution By Country

EXHIBIT X

(principal balance in US\$ million)

COUNTRY	AT THE END OF,							
	(A)		(B)		(C)		Change in Amount	
	September 30, 2025		June 30, 2025		September 30, 2024			
	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	Amount	% of Total Outstanding	(A) - (B)	(A) - (C)
BRAZIL	7	1	12	1	\$24	2	(\$5)	(\$17)
CHILE	30	2	29	2	28	2	1	2
COLOMBIA	56	4	64	5	15	1	(8)	41
COSTA RICA	8	1	8	1	8	1	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEXICO	3	0	3	0	46	4	0	(43)
PANAMA	74	5	73	5	70	6	1	4
PERU	10	1	10	1	31	3	0	(21)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	750	53	727	53	623	52	23	127
MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS	77	5	76	6	100	8	1	(23)
OTHER NON-LATAM ⁽¹⁾	399	28	361	26	257	21	38	142
TOTAL INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO ⁽²⁾	\$1,414	100%	\$1,363	100%	\$1,202	100%	\$51	\$212
INTEREST RECEIVABLE	14		16		13		(2)	1
TOTAL INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO, NET OF INTEREST RECEIVABLE	\$1,428		\$1,379		\$1,215		\$49	\$213

⁽¹⁾ Risk in highly rated countries outside the Region. As of September 30, 2025, "Other Non-Latam" was comprised of Canada (\$30 million), European countries (\$186 million) and Asian-Pacific countries (\$183 million).

⁽²⁾ Includes principal balance of securities at FVOCI and at amortized cost, gross of interest receivable and the allowance for losses.



3Q25

Quarterly Financial Report

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